



IZIQHUSHUMBISI

IKHUTSHWE NGUCEBA WAKWA-SPCA

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“Inyana zililungu elihle lendalo/ezidaliweyo.
Zixhomekeke ebuhleni okanye kuthando lwethu
nasekuhoyweni kwempilo yazo. Njengoba siqhube
kela phambili kumzansi afrika omtsha, akufanele
silibale ngezilwana zethu ukuba yinxallenye yethu
yasekuhlaleni kwayo nje ngabantu
esibanakelelayo, kwaye kungumsebenzi wethu
ukuba sithathe inxaxheba yokuzinakekela
kweyona ndawo elungileyo”

Derek Hanekom, Minister of Land Affairs & Agriculture, South
Africa, 1996 (foreword to Heroes & Lionhearts)

Iikati nezinja ziyakwaz ukuva iintlobo ezininzi
zengxolo, kunye negxolo ekude negxolo ephantsi ukodlula
abantu. Lengxolo imetwe nge-Hertz kwaye ukulinganiswa
kwengxolo yezinja, ikati, nabantu uhamba ngoluhlobo:

Abantu: 20 Hz – 23 KHz
Izinja: 60 Hz – 45 KHz
Iikati: 45 Hz – 64 KHz

Uku kunika umzekelo obambekayo: i64 Hz (lelona nqanaba
lisezantsiinja ingaliva), nanokuba ingxolo ikwinqanaba
eliphantsi kwiqhosha lepiyano. Lonke uphinda phindo lwe-Hz
luya phezulu. Iikati neqela eliphezulu le 64 KHz kunye 23
kubantu. Kungako izinja nekati ziphendula ngokukhawuleza
xa zisiva umlozi. Ingxolo ephezulu kakhulu kuthi ukuba
siyive kodwa ngokuva kwazo.

Iikati nezinja ziye ziphendule ngokukhawuleza kwingxolo
encinci kunabantu. Ingxolo engamandla imetwa nge-decibels
(dB). Izinja zikwazi ukuva ingxolo ephinda phindwe kahlanu
ukugqitha abantu, kwaye ikati izikwazi ukuva ngokuphinda
phindwe kabini kunezinja. Njenge Hz, i-dB iye inyuke
ngaphezulu kune Hz, ngako i30 dB ingxola kakhulu
ngokophinda phindwe kayi-10 njenge 20 dB, kwaye i40 dB
iphinda phindwe kayi-100 ingxolo. Umzekelo obambekayo
ukuhleba okude nga-30dB, inja ingakwazi ukuva ngcono
kunomntu. Iikati ziya khawuleza ukuva ingxolo
ephantsi. Lento icacisa ukuba kutheni zikhawuleza zothuke xa
kukho iziqhushumbisi ezi kuthi bantu zingavakali zingxola
kakhulu. Zingxolo kakhulu kwizilwanyana zethu zasekhaya!
Dr M. E. de Vries (BVSc)

THE EXPLOSIVES ACT No 26 OF 1956

Lo mthetho usebenza kwilizwe lonke awukhethe bani.
Akuvumelekanga ukukhulula iziqhushumbisi nakwesiphi
isakhiwo. Nakweyiphi indawo esesidlangalaleni
ngaphandle kwemvume yabaphetheyo. (Icandelo 10.34)
Icandelo 10.35 liyayicacisa ukuba akulunganga ukubeka
iziqhushumbisi nalwawaphi amasango ngaphandle
kwemvume ebhaliweyi yabo baphetheyo. Lemvume
ibhaliweyo icacisa imigomo kwaye ukungayithobeli
kukophula umthetho.

Kwimigomo ye Explosive Act akukho mntu unelungelo
lokuvumela abantwana abaneminyaka elishumi
nethandathu (16) ukuba baphathe iziqhushumbisi
ngaphandle ukuba baphantsi kweliso lomnu omdala.

Lo mthetho unyanzeliswa ngabakwa SAPS Hayi abakwa
SPCA. Uyacelwa ukuba ukuchaze oku kwisikhulu
samapolisa esikufuphi nawe, unikeze incukacha ka
ngangoko unako kwaye ucaphule igama nenombolo
yomthetho ebhalwe ngaphezulu.

UKUNGAHOYWA KOMTHETHO AKUMTHETHO
AKUSOSIZATHU

**DO NOT BE AFRAID TO
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IZIQHUSHUMBISI KWINDAWO EZIFIHLAKELOYO
Kwelicandelo sibhekise kumakhaya nakwivenkile.
Nangona kunjalo kusemthethweni ukucima iziqhushumbisi
sibgabekwa ngaphandle kwemvume yabo baphetheyo.
Kwezinye ingingqi zingasetyenziswa kwimihla namaxesha
athile.

Uyacelwa ukuba ujonge imithetho yabahlali uyihlolise
ukuba yeyexesha langoku na. Nezinye imaspala
ziyilungisile imithetho yazo kumba weziqhushumbisi.
Uceba ifanele ukuziqaphela imeko ezinjalo kwingingqi
yakhe.

Kwezinye ingingqi ukqhushumbisa kungaba kukophula
umthetho ngenxa yokuphazamisa ukuthula. Kulungile
ukuhlola kwaye, kulungile nokuxela ukusetyenziswa
kakubi kwaziqhushumbisi.
Xazululani lombha kunye noceba, nicebise kwaye nibize
abenkonzo zokhuseleko, Ningoyiki ukufaka izikhazalo
nokuxela kwabase mapolisa.

UTHENGISO LEZI QHUSHUMBISI

Oku kulandela umthetho wezi qhushumbisi (explosive act) nemeko zokuthengisa ezingqongqo/iziqhushumbisi. Akukwazeki ukuba nokuba ngubani ongacwangcwiswanga ukuba athengise kwindawo evulukileyo.

Kubalulekile ukuba abathengisi abangacwangcwiswang belziqhush umbisi baxelwe kubantu bomthetho ngokukhawuleza.

Ukwangeza kwimigaqo nezimilo ezibandanyekayo, kukho ubungozi kakhulu ukuba izixhobo zomlilo zibekiwe, ziphathwe kwaye zithenguswe kwindawo ezivulekileyo. Umntu othengisa izixhobo zomlilo kumele abengumnini welayisensi yangoku ekhutshwe ngoqmntloko okwicandelo yezogqabhuko.

Ilayisensi leyo ayidluliselwa . Leyo yivekile enegunya lokuthengisa izixhobo zomlilo akufanelanga iyeke ukuthengisa istokwe. Ilayisensi ilungiselwe ukuba ithengise phakathi kwivenkile lakhe. Izixhobo zomlilo azifanelanga zibekwe kwifestile okanye kwindawo apho zibonwa ngabantu bonke.

Oko kuthetha ukuba ilixhobo zomlilo zigcinwe ngaphakathi kwekhabhathi. Kulityala ukuba umthengi azithathele izixhobo zomlilo okanye asiphathe nangaluphi uhlobo. Ukuba ubona izixhobo zomlilo zibekiwe esidlangalaleni ngendlela yokwaphula umthetho.. yixele kwabasemagunyeni. Kunomgomo ongqongqo kwimiqondisi (No Smoking). Akutshaywa neminyango yokuphuma ingatshixwa xa kuthengiswa izixhobo zomlilo. Umthetho wezixhobo zomlilo uyakucacisa ukuba umntu othengisayo kufanele abe nesangi eliphumayo elinye, izixhobo zomlilo zigcinwe ngasemva kwesakihiwo.

UKUPHAKISHA

Kubalulekile ukuba njalo kutyeshelwe umxholo ngale nyewe. Lingxelo ziyaqinisekisa ukuba izixhobo zomlilo zithengiswa kwivenkile ezincinci zikhutshiwe kwinto zazo zokupakishwa, icuba lithengiswa nganye kwivenkile ezincinci.

Izixhobo zomlilo zifanelwe ukuba zilebhile, iphawulwe kwaye ithengiswe ngokufanekileyo. Izixhobo zomlilo zifanelwe ukuthengiswa okokoqobo zipakishiwe zigqityezelwe ngokomyalelo xa zithengiswe. Ukuba ungahlangana nesixhobo zomlilo esithengiswayo sikwipakethi ephazamisekileyo or esusiweyo, uyacelwa ukuba wenze ingxelo.

Ngokwenza njalo uyakuba usindisa ubomi bomntu okanye unqande ingozi engenzakala.

PYROTECHNICS (organised "displays")
Intshukumo ze SPCA zathi okuthethiweyo ngolungelwaniso lwezixhobo zomlilo ngokwenza okungakhethi.

Umntu ngamnye usebenzisa izixhobo zomlilo Kodwa akunakuthathwa ukuba kuthetha ukuba izehlo zepyrotechnics ziyahlangana nemvume ye SPCA. Ngumbono wabantu abaninzi ukuba omnye nomnye ahlulelwe ngokomsebenzi wakhe Mhlawumbi ngomnye umzekelo wezehlo xa I SPCA Isithi kungaba semthethweni kodwa iyaphikiswa ngamandla. Ungaze ujongele phantsiamandla emibono yabanye abantu, kwaye akukhu kudala ukubamba. Ukuba umcimba wallo unyaka ukuphazamisile benze Nazi kwangoku phambili kokuba balungiselele umcimbi wonyaka olandelayo. Hlala ubambekile Baxecelele ukuba bangafumana inkxasa enkulu ukuba bangayeka izixhobo zomlilo.

IZILWANYANA ZAKHO ZASEKHAYA

Hayi ukushiywa kude kube sekupheleni ngokungabalulekanga, kodwa ngenxa yokuba siyagula sidiniwe kukuxelela abantu abanembeko ngendlela yokunyamekela izilwanyana zasekhaya ezihlukumezekilayo.

Xa kufuneka ukuba sixelele iziphukuphuku kufuneka bavuke bavuseleleke. Isikhobelo sethu esifanelekileyo kubanini bezilwanyana zasekhaya ngezantsi.

- Qinisekisa ukuba zonke izilwanyana ziyachonga.
- Ukuba kunokwenzeka uhlale ekhaya nabo ukuba ukrokreta izihlobo zezixhobo zomlilo malunga.
- Ukuba awukwazi ukuba sekhaya kunye nabo, bagcine ngaphakathi kwigumbi lokuphekela apho ifestile ziphezulu ukuze kubenzima ukutsiba.
- Zama ukukhusela umsindo ngokuvala amakhethini udlale nomculo ophantsi
- Beka izinto eziqhelekileyo ezifana netoyisi zokudlala namabhaskithi
- Ziphe into engazixakekiso yokuhlafuna efana nathambo
- Ukuba isilwanyana sakho asiphathekanga kakuhle kufuphi nezixhobo zomlilo funa ingcebiso kwabafundileyo okanye kugqirha wezilwanyana.
- Kutheni ungaqinisekisi ukuba izilwanyana ezifunwayo zibesifo esinentliziyo nesinempilo malunga nokuhlwa ebusuku. Oku kuyakwenza ukuba zifuna ukulala

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